

Cybersecurity Occupations Labor Market Information Report Monterey Peninsula College

Prepared by the San Francisco Bay Center of Excellence for Labor Market Research November 2020

Recommendation

Based on all available data, there appears to be an undersupply of Cybersecurity workers compared to the demand for this cluster of occupations in the Bay region and in the SC-Monterey sub-region (Monterey, San Benito, and Santa Cruz Counties). There is a projected annual gap of about 375 students in the Bay region and 18 students in the SC-Monterey Sub-Region.

Introduction

This report provides student outcomes data on employment and earnings for TOP 0708.00-Computer Infrastructure and Support programs in the state and region. It is recommended that these data be reviewed to better understand how outcomes for students taking courses on this TOP code compare to potentially similar programs at colleges in the state and region, as well as to outcomes across all CTE programs at Monterey Peninsula College and in the region.

This report profiles Cybersecurity Occupations in the 12 county Bay region and in the SC-Monterey sub-region for a proposed new program at Monterey Peninsula College.

Information Security Analysts (SOC 15-1212): Plan, implement, upgrade, or monitor security
measures for the protection of computer networks and information. May ensure appropriate
security controls are in place that will safeguard digital files and vital electronic infrastructure. May
respond to computer security breaches and viruses. Excludes "Computer Network Architects" (151143).

Entry-Level Educational Requirement: Bachelor's degree

Training Requirement: None

Percentage of Community College Award Holders or Some Postsecondary Coursework: 27%

Occupational Demand

Table 1. Employment Outlook for Cybersecurity Occupations in Bay Region

| | Occupation | 2019 Jobs | 2024 Jobs | 5-Yr Change | 5-Yr % Change | 5-Yr Open- ings | Average Annual Open- ings | 25% Hourly Wage | Median Hourly Wage |
|----|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| lr | nformation Security Analysts | 3,552 | 4,611 | 1,059 | 30% | 2,493 | 499 | \$41.35 | \$55.30 |

Source: EMSI 2020.3

Bay Region includes Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Monterey, Napa, San Benito, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Solano and Sonoma Counties

Table 2. Employment Outlook for Cybersecurity Occupations in SC-Monterey Sub-Region

| Occupation | 2019 Jobs | 2024 Jobs | 5-Yr Change | 5-Yr % Change | 5-Yr Open- ings | Average Annual Open- ings | 25% Hourly Wage | Median Hourly Wage |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| Information Security Analysts | 139 | 161 | 22 | 16% | 89 | 18 | \$47.45 | \$60.00 |

Source: EMSI 2020.3

Job Postings in Bay Region and SC-Monterey Sub-Region

Table 3. Number of Job Postings by Occupation for latest 12 months (October 2019 - September 2020)

| Occupation | Bay Region | SC-Monterey Sub-Region |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| Information Security Analysts | 9,129 | 108 |

Source: Burning Glass

Table 4a. Top Job Titles for Cybersecurity Occupations for latest 12 months (March 2019 - February 2020) Bay Region

| Common Title | Bay | Common Title | Bay |
|-------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|
| Security Engineer | 287 | Security Architect | 74 |
| Senior Security Engineer | 153 | IT Security Analyst | 54 |
| Security Analyst | 151 | Cyber Security Engineer | 47 |
| Information Security Engineer | 143 | Senior Cloud Security Engineer | 44 |
| Information Security Analyst | 91 | Penetration Tester | 42 |
| Network Security Engineer | 86 | Product Security Engineer | 40 |
| Cloud Security Engineer | 82 | IT Security Specialist | 39 |
| Cyber Security Analyst | 80 | IT Auditor | 38 |

Table 4b. Top Job Titles for Cybersecurity Occupations for latest 12 months (October 2019 - September 2020) SC-Monterey Sub-Region

| Common Title | SC-Monterey | Common Title | SC- Monterey |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Application Security Analyst | 11 | Security Analyst Associate | 3 |
| IT Specialist Information Security | 5 | Information Security Analyst | 3 |
| Cyber Security Analyst | 5 | Systems Security Architect | 2 |
| Security Analyst | 4 | Security Engineer | 2 |
| MacAfee SME | 4 | Information Security Specialist | 2 |

Source: Burning Glass

Industry Concentration

Table 5. Industries hiring Cybersecurity Workers in Bay Region

| Industry – 6 Digit NAICS (No. American Industry Classification) Codes | Jobs in Industry (2018) | Jobs in Industry (2022) | % Change (2018- 22) | % in Industry (2018) |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Custom Computer Programming Services (541511) | 8,163 | 10,220 | 25% | 26% |
| Computer Systems Design Services (541512) | 4,980 | 5,868 | 18% | 15% |
| Internet Publishing and Broadcasting and Web Search Portals | | | | |
| (519130) | 1,837 | 2,345 | 28% | 6% |
| Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices (551114) | 1,762 | 1,818 | 3% | 5% |
| Data Processing, Hosting, and Related Services (518210) | 1,406 | 1,999 | 42% | 4% |
| Electronic Computer Manufacturing (334111) | 1,381 | 1,498 | 8% | 4% |
| Software Publishers (511210) | 1,174 | 1,605 | 37% | 4% |
| Other Computer Related Services (541519) | 1,136 | 1,469 | 29% | 4% |
| Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life | | | | |
| Sciences (except Nanotechnology and Biotechnology) (541715) | 565 | 627 | 11% | 2% |
| Local Government, Excluding Education and Hospitals (903999) | 495 | 511 | 3% | 1% |
| Temporary Help Services (561320) | 389 | 399 | 3% | 1% |
| General Medical and Surgical Hospitals (622110) | 376 | 362 | -4% | 1% |
| Commercial Banking (522110) | 324 | 349 | 8% | 1% |
| Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services (541611) | 342 | 418 | 22% | 1% |

Source: EMSI 2020.3

Table 6. Top Employers Posting Cybersecurity Occupations in Bay Region and SC-Monterey Sub-Region (October 2019 - September 2020)

| Employer | Bay | Employer | Bay | Employer | SC- Monterey |
|--------------------|-----|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Wells Fargo | 213 | Google | 59 | Indrasoft Inc. | 11 |
| Deloitte | 142 | Lockheed Martin Corporation | Lockheed Martin 55 General Dyn | | 8 |
| Cisco Systems Inc. | 119 | Nividia Co. | 54 | Devine Consulting Inc. | 6 |
| Palo Alto Networks | 115 | Accenture | 53 | Crowdstrike | 6 |
| Apple Inc. | 97 | Salesforce | 49 | Lintech Global Inc. | 5 |
| Splunk | 125 | Capital One | 48 | Joby Aviation | 4 |
| KPMG | 83 | SAP | 46 | US Fleet Forces Command | 3 |
| Facebook | 79 | PG&E | 46 | Lockheed Martin Corporation | 3 |
| IBM | 74 | Dell | 37 | Del Monte Foods | 3 |
| Amazon | 68 | Infobahn Softworld Inc. | 35 | Arma Global Corp. | 3 |
| Vmware Inc. | 64 | Nsys Design Systems | 34 | Google | 2 |
| Allied Universal | 61 | Blue Cross Blue Shield of CA | 31 | Dell | 2 |

Source: Burning Glass

Educational Supply

There are three (3) community colleges in the Bay Region issuing 71 awards on average annually (last 3 years ending 2018-19) on TOP 0708.00-Computer Infrastructure and Support. There are no colleges in the SC-Monterey Sub-Region issuing awards on average annually (last 3 years) on this TOP code.

There are five (5) other CTE Educational Institutions in the Bay Region issuing 53 awards on average annually (last 3 years ending 2016-17) on TOP 0708.00-Computer Infrastructure and Support. There are no other CTE Educational Institutions in the SC-Monterey Sub-Region issuing awards on average annually (last 3 years) on this TOP code.

Table 7a. Community College Awards on TOP 0708.00-Computer Infrastructure and Support in Bay Region

| College | Sub-Region | Associates | Certificate 18+ Units | Certificate Low Unit | Total |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Los Medanos | East Bay | 6 | | 5 | 11 |
| Ohlone | East Bay | | | 1 | 1 |
| San Francisco | Mid-Peninsula | 46 | | 13 | 59 |
| Total Bay Region | | 52 | | 19 | <i>7</i> 1 |
| Total SC-Monterey Sub-Re | egion | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Source: Data Mart

Note: The annual average for awards is 2016-17 to 2018-19.

Table 7b. Other CTE Institutions Awards on TOP 0708.00-Computer Infrastructure and Support in Bay Region

| College | Sub-Region | Associate Degree | Award < 1 academic yr | Total |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Academy of Art University | Mid-Peninsula | 4 | | 4 |
| Golden Gate University-San Francisco | Mid-Peninsula | | 1 | 1 |
| ITT Technical Institute-Concord | East Bay | 6 | | 6 |
| ITT Technical Institute-Oakland | East Bay | 4 | | 4 |
| Unitek College | East Bay | | 38 | 38 |
| Total Bay Region | | 14 | 39 | 53 |
| Total SC-Monterey Sub-Region | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Data Mart

Note: The annual average for awards is 2014-15 to 2016-17.

Gap Analysis

Based on the data included in this report, there is a large labor market gap in the Bay region with 499 annual openings for the Cybersecurity occupational cluster and 124 annual (3-year average) awards from community colleges

and other CTE institutions for an annual undersupply of 375 students. In the SC-Monterey Sub-Region, there is also a gap with 18 annual openings and no annual (3-year average) awards from community colleges and other CTE institutions for an annual undersupply of 18 students.

Student Outcomes

Table 8. Four Employment Outcomes Metrics for Students Who Took Courses on TOP 0708.00-Computer Infrastructure and Support

| 2017-18 | Bay All CTE Programs | Monterey Peninsula College All CTE Programs | State 0708.00 | Bay 0708.00 | SC- Monterey 0708.00 | Monterey Peninsula College 0708.00 |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---|
| % Employed Four Quarters After Exit | 74% | 70% | 66% | 72% | 64% | 56% |
| Median Quarterly Earnings Two Quarters After Exit | \$10,550 | \$8,510 | \$10,986 | \$13,156 | \$10,368 | \$ 7, 511 |
| Median % Change in Earnings | 46% | 58% | 37% | 47% | 15% | 21% |
| % of Students Earning a Living Wage | 63% | 54% | 62% | 68% | 61% | 52% |

Source: Launchboard Pipeline (version available on (9/29/20)

Skills, Certifications and Education

Table 9. Top Skills for Cybersecurity Occupations in Bay Region (October 2019 - September 2020)

| Skill | Postings | Skill | Postings | Skill | Postings |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---|----------------|
| SQL | 4,748 | SAP | 2,522 | DevOps | 1,324 |
| Information Security | 4,481 | Customer Service | 2,461 | UNIX | 1,302 |
| Project Management | 4,428 | Enterprise Resource Planning | 1,933 | Authentication | 1,301 |
| Business Process | 4,373 | Software Engineering | 1,844 | Penetration Testing | 1,258 |
| Python Oracle | 4,116 4,039 | Salesforce Network Security | 1,827 1,733 | Systems Development Life Cycle (SDLC) C++ | 1,227 1,153 |
| Java | 4,037 | Quality Assurance and Control | 1,701 | Project Planning and Development Skills | 1,152 |
| Business Systems Analysis | 3,782 | Cryptography | 1,634 | Web Application Development | 1,095 |
| Business Systems | 3,649 | Budgeting | 1,551 | Atlassian JIRA | 1,094 |
| Software Development | 3,487 | Software as a Service (SaaS) | 1,540 | Extensible Markup Language (XML) | 1,066 |
| Systems Analysis | 2,962 | Data Analysis | 1,503 | Technical Writing / Editing | 1,066 |
| Information Systems | 2,941 | Technical Support | 1,368 | Customer Contact | 1,025 |
| Linux Business Analysis | 2,723 2,708 | Change Management Scheduling | 1,351 1,336 | Transmission Control Protocol / Internet Protocol Security Operations | 1,022 1,018 |
| JavaScript | 2,663 | Scrum | 1,332 | Product Management | 1,004 |

Source: Burning Glass

Table 10. Certifications for Cybersecurity Occupations in Bay Region (October 2019 - September 2020)

Note: 82% of records have been excluded because they do not include a certification. As a result, the chart below may not be representative of the full sample.

| Certification | Postings | Certification | Postings |
|---|----------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| Certified Information Systems Security Professional | | | |
| (CISSP) | 2,491 | Cisco Certified Security Professional | 286 |
| Certified Information Systems Auditor (CISA) | 1,273 | Driver's License | 274 |
| | | Cisco Certified Network Professional | |
| SANS/GIAC Certification | 1,065 | (CCNP) | 221 |
| Certified Information Security Manager (CISM) | 989 | GIAC Security Essentials (GSEC) | 203 |
| Information Systems Certification | 512 | GIAC Certified Intrusion Analyst | 198 |

| IT Infrastructure Library (ITIL) Certification | 510 | Project Management Professional (PMP) | |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| Project Management Certification | 420 | Cisco Certified Internetwork Expert (CCIE) | 126 |
| Certified in Risk and Information Systems Control | 415 | ITIL Certification | 125 |
| | | Systems Security Certified Practitioner | |
| Security Clearance | 404 | (SSCP) | 115 |
| CompTIA Security+ | 326 | Certified Ethical Hacker (CEH) 109 | |
| Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) | 312 | GIAC Certified Forensic Analyst | 104 |
| GIAC Certified Incident Handler (GCIH) | 291 | SAP Certification | 101 |

Source: Burning Glass

Table 11. Education Requirements for Cybersecurity Occupations in Bay Region (October 2019 - September 2020)

Note: 47% of records have been excluded because they do not include a degree level. As a result, the chart below may not be representative of the full sample.

| Education (minimum advertised) | Latest 12 Mos. Postings | Percent 12 Mos. Postings |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| High school or vocational training | <i>57</i> 1 | 4% |
| Associate Degree | 306 | 2% |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 13,200 | 94% |

Source: Burning Glass

Methodology

Occupations for this report were identified by use of skills listed in O*Net descriptions and job descriptions in Burning Glass. Labor demand data is sourced from Economic Modeling Specialists International (EMSI) occupation data and Burning Glass job postings data. Educational supply and student outcomes data is retrieved from multiple sources, including CTE Launchboard and CCCCO Data Mart.

Sources

O*Net Online
Labor Insight/Jobs (Burning Glass)
Economic Modeling Specialists International (EMSI)
CTE LaunchBoard www.calpassplus.org/Launchboard/
Statewide CTE Outcomes Survey
Employment Development Department Unemployment Insurance Dataset
Living Insight Center for Community Economic Development
Chancellor's Office MIS system

Contacts

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